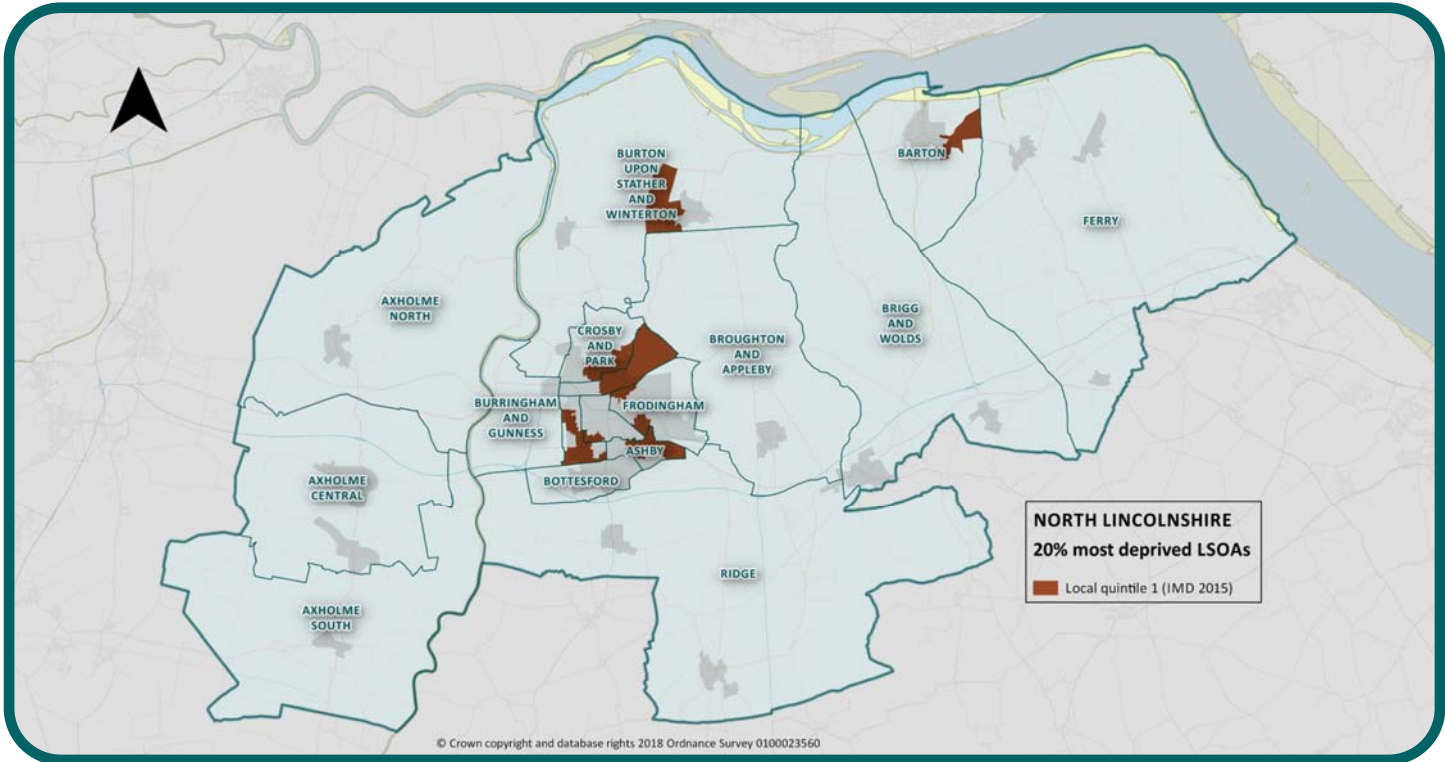




PUBLIC HEALTH OUTCOMES PROFILE 2016/17

20% MOST DEPRIVED NEIGHBOURHOODS (QUINTILE 1)



These profiles aim to provide a brief picture of public health outcomes for neighbourhoods with the highest and lowest levels of relative deprivation in North Lincolnshire.

'Deprived' is a term used to describe areas where residents may be subject to lower household income, levels of employment, educational attainment, poorer health, increased barriers to accessing services or housing, and higher levels of crime.

These areas may have only some, or occasionally all of these issues. The contributions from each factor is weighted, and scored, and then all small areas are ranked. It is important to remember all rankings are relative to each other and not absolute measures of deprivation in an area. Similarly, 'less deprived' does not necessarily mean 'more affluent'.

For the purposes of these profiles, North Lincolnshire's 101 lower level super output areas (LSOA) are ranked according to their local deprivation scores (IMD 2015) and then aggregated into fifths, or 'quintiles'. This should help us identify where resources could be targeted to improve health and wellbeing and reduce health inequalities.

This profile contains information about those 35,807 residents of North Lincolnshire who live in our 20% most deprived LSOAs. (Quintile 1) These 20 LSOAs are distributed across North Lincolnshire's wards and localities as follows:

Ward	Number of LSOA in Quintile
Ashby	3
Barton	1
Brumby	5
Burton upon Stather and Winterton	1
Crosby and Park	4
Frodingham	2
Kingsway with Lincoln Gardens	1
Town	3

LOCAL DEPRIVATION PROFILE 2016/17 - Quintile 1 (Most Deprived)

Indicators	Period	Selected Quintile			All Quintiles (rate)			North Lincs (rate)	England (rate)
		Number	Rate	Direction	Worst / Lowest	← Rank →	Best / Highest		
OUR COMMUNITIES									
Total resident population (%)	2016	35807	21.0	▲	19.0		21.0	0.0	na
Resident population 0-19 years (%)	2016	10276	28.7	▲	19.4		28.7	22.8	23.7
Resident population 20-64 years (%)	2016	20871	58.3	▲	54.2		58.3	56.8	58.4
Resident population 65+ years (%)	2016	4660	13.0	▼	13.0		26.4	20.4	17.9
All police recorded crime (rate per 1,000)	2016/17	5600	156.4	na	156.4		35.9	80.7	88.3
Violent crime recorded by police (rate per 1,000)	2016/17	1625	45.4	na	45.4		9.0	21.4	21.1
Antisocial behaviour recorded by police (rate per 1,000)	2016/17	1446	40.4	na	40.4		7.1	18.1	30.4
Children in out of work benefit households u16 (%)	May 2016	2510	29.2	▼	29.2		6.1	16.0	14.0
Long term claimants of Jobseekers Allowance (12m +) (rate per 1,000)	Mar 2017	280	12.4	▼	12.4		1.3	5.6	3.7
Over 65s in receipt of Pension Credit (%)	Aug 2017	1480	31.8	▼	31.8		8.0	15.3	15.3
Resident school aged children of minority ethnic groups (%)	Jan 2018	1619	26.1	na	5.9		26.1	14.3	30.7
CHILDREN AND YOUNG PEOPLE'S HEALTH AND WELLBEING									
Live births (general fertility rate) (Fertility rate per 1000 wcba)	2016/17	573	77.8	▼	47.9		77.8	61.4	62.5
Low weight births <2500 grams (%)	2016/17	66	11.5	▲	5.2		11.5	8.7	7.0
Breastfeeding initiation (%)	2016/17	334	61.4	▲	59.1		77.5	66.3	74.5
Breastfeeding continuation (6-8 weeks) (%)	2016/17	97	16.9	na	16.9		33.0	23.4	44.4
Readiness for school at 5 years of age (%)	2016/17	319	65.1	na	65.1		80.3	72.1	70.7

LOCAL DEPRIVATION PROFILE 2016/17 - Quintile 1 (Most Deprived)

Indicators	Period	Selected Quintile			All Quintiles (rate)			North Lincs (rate)	England (rate)
		Number	Rate	Direction	Worst / Lowest	← Rank →	Best / Highest		
Children with signs of dental decay (age 5) (%)	2014/15	49	21.4	na	21.4		6.9	14.5	21.5
Children with excess weight at 5 years of age (%)	2016/17	156	29.4	▲	29.4		16.2	24.5	22.6
Children with excess weight at 11 years of age (%)	2016/17	173	36.0	▼	38.6		31.4	34.5	34.2
GCSE attainment (4-9) in English and Maths (%)	2016/17	192	54.5	na	54.5		77.2	64.8	64.2
Live births to women under 20 (%)	2016/17	28	4.9	▼	1.3		4.9	3.4	3.2
Children in Need 0-10 years (rate per 10,000)	End March 2018	247	393.2	na	393.2		72.3	220.5	na
Children (0-17) with an Early Help Assessment (rate per 10,000)	End March 2018	229	243.0	na	134.1		243.0	180.6	na
Admissions for avoidable injury (u15s) (rate per 10,000)	2016/17	97	118.9	▲	118.9		80.6	99.1	101.5
Emergency admissions for intentional self-harm 10-24 years (DSR per 100,000)	2016/17	28	413.4	▼	413.4		113.6	289.2	404.6

ADULT HEALTH AND WELLBEING

Smoking at delivery (%)	2016/17	157	28.9	▲	28.9		8.6	19.8	10.5
Admissions for avoidable injury (15-24s) (rate per 10,000)	2016/17	70	154.0	▼	154.0		82.0	114.4	129.2
Persons in receipt of Employment and Support Allowance (ESA) (20-64 years) (%)	Nov 17	2014	9.6	▼	9.6		3.2	5.9	5.9
Persons in receipt of Disability Living Allowance (DLA) (16-64 years) (%)	Nov 17	668	3.0	na	3.0		1.4	2.1	1.9
Admission episodes for alcohol specific conditions (DSR per 100,000)	2016/17	248	920.2	▼	920.2		272.9	465.7	563.0
Emergency admissions for intentional self-harm (DSR per 100,000)	2016/17	105	287.8	▼	287.8		85.9	158.4	185.3
Emergency hospital admissions (18-64 yrs) (rate per 10,000)	2016/17	2158	993.5	▼	993.5		577.7	740.2	na

LOCAL DEPRIVATION PROFILE 2016/17 - Quintile 1 (Most Deprived)

Indicators	Period	Selected Quintile			All Quintiles (rate)			North Lincs (rate)	England (rate)
		Number	Rate	Direction	Worst / Lowest	← Rank →	Best / Highest		
Emergency hospital admissions (65+ yrs) (rate per 10,000)	2016/17	1860	3991.4	▲	3991.4		2103.0	2576.5	na
Over 65s in receipt of attendance allowance (%)	Aug 2017	806	17.3	▲	17.3		10.5	12.6	12.3
Emergency admissions for falls 65+ (DSR per 100,000)	2016/17	102	2297.1	▼	2297.1		1104.4	1415.9	2114.0
Emergency admissions for hip fracture 65+ (DSR per 100,000)	2016/17	69	1361.5	▲	1361.5		368.8	615.2	575.0

LIFE EXPECTANCY AND MORTALITY

Male life expectancy at birth (years)	2015-2017	na	74.6	▲	74.6		82.7	79.0	79.5
Female life expectancy at birth (years)	2015-2017	na	79.0	▲	79.0		85.5	82.6	83.1
All mortality (all ages) (DSR per 100,000)	2014-2016	1093	1387.9	▼	775.1		1387.9	1017.5	1001.0
Deaths from causes considered preventable (DSR per 100,000)	2014-2016	277	349.6	▼	349.6		132.5	201.4	182.8
Premature (u75yrs) deaths from cancer (DSR per 100,000)	2014-2016	150	218.1	▲	218.1		112.6	149.3	136.8
Premature (u75yrs) deaths from coronary heart diseases (CHD) (DSR per 100,000)	2014-2016	43	63.0	▼	63.0		26.8	41.6	39.4
Premature (u75yrs) deaths from respiratory disease (DSR per 100,000)	2014-2016	63	96.5	▼	96.5		13.6	41.4	33.8
Percentage of deaths in usual place of residence (65+ years) (%)	2016	155	53.8	▼	44.7		53.8	48.7	47.2

Statistical significance of rates relative to North Lincolnshire average (95% CI)

■ Better
 ■ Worse
 ■ Lower
 ■ Higher

The chart shows the appropriate rate for each quintile with the profiled quintile highlighted in black. Where shown, the horizontal line represents the North Lincolnshire average rate.

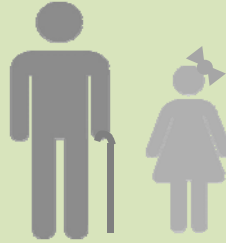
**Local Quintile 1
(Most Deprived)**

**Local Quintile 5
(Least Deprived)**

Life expectancy at birth
(2015-2017)

Female

Male



Proportion of residents

79.0

Years

85.5

Years

74.6

Years

82.7

Years

% under 20 years

28.7%

19.4%

% under 20 years

% over 65 years

13.0%

26.4%

% over 65 years



All police recorded crime (rate per 1,000)

156.4

Quintile 1

35.9

Quintile 5



Children in out of work benefit households u16 (%)

29.2

Quintile 1

6.1

Quintile 5



Long term claimants of Jobseekers Allowance (12m +) (rate per 1,000)

12.4

Quintile 1

1.3

Quintile 5



Admissions for alcohol specific conditions (per 100,000)

920.2

301.6

28.9%

8.6%



Smoking at Delivery

61.4%

77.5%



Breastfeeding Initiation

3991.4

2103.0



Emergency hospital admissions (65+) (per 10,000)



MOST DEPRIVED 20% NEIGHBOURHOODS (QUINTILE 1)

- The population of the 20% most deprived neighbourhoods is significantly younger than average for North Lincolnshire. The proportions of children and people of working age are the highest in North Lincolnshire, and the population of over 65s is the lowest overall.
- Crime rates are relatively high, the rate of all recorded crime is almost double the North Lincolnshire rate, and 4.5 times higher than the least deprived quintile. The rate of violent crime is over twice the North Lincolnshire rate, and 5 times higher than the least deprived quintile.
- The rate of children living in out of work benefits households is high, over twice the England rate, and close to 5 times higher than the least deprived quintile. The rates of long term claimants of Job seekers allowance and pension credit are also the highest in North Lincolnshire, and significantly higher than the England and North Lincolnshire rates.
- The proportion of school age children of minority ethnic groups is significantly higher than average for North Lincolnshire, although not as high as the overall England proportion.
- Quintile 1 has the highest birth rate in North Lincolnshire, and the highest percentage of births under 2500g.
- Breastfeeding Initiation in quintile 1 is low, but it is not the lowest overall quintile. Continuation to 6-8 weeks is significantly lower than both England and North Lincolnshire overall, and nearly half the rate of least deprived quintile.
- The percentage of children with excess weight in reception year is over 13 percentage points higher in the most deprived quintile than the least.
- The percentage of children with a good level of development in reception is 8 percentage points lower than the North Lincolnshire rate.
- The percentage of children with GCSE pass 4-9 in English and Maths is low, over 13 percentage points lower than the least deprived quintile.
- The rate of children in need (0-10) is significantly higher than the North Lincolnshire average, and is over 5 times higher in quintile 1 than in quintile 5. Similarly the rate of children in need of early help is also significantly higher than the North Lincolnshire average.
- The rate of smoking at delivery is over 20 percentage points higher in the most deprived neighbourhoods compared to the least deprived.
- The claimant rate of Employment Support Allowance is 3 times higher in the most deprived quintile than the least deprived.
- The rate of admissions for alcohol related conditions is over 3 times higher in the most deprived quintile than the least deprived. The rate is also nearly double the North Lincolnshire average.
- The rate of emergency hospital admissions for both over 65s and residents 20-64 are the highest in North Lincolnshire, significantly higher than the respective local averages.
- The mortality rate in the most deprived neighbourhoods is significantly higher than the North Lincolnshire and England rates, in addition, the rate of premature mortality from cancer is nearly double in the most deprived neighbourhoods than the least deprived.
- The rate of premature mortality from respiratory diseases is significantly high, over 7 times the rate in the least deprived quintile, and almost double the next nearest quintile, 2.
- More over 65s die at their usual place of residence in the most deprived quintile than in the least deprived. This is significantly higher than the England rate.

Indicator	Metadata Details 2016/17
OUR COMMUNITIES	
Total resident population	Period - 2016, Rate ,%, Numerator: Area resident population (persons, all ages) - ONS, Denominator: North Lincolnshire resident population (persons, all ages) - ONS 2016,
Resident population 0-19 years	Period - 2016, Rate ,%, Numerator: Area resident population (persons, 0-19yrs) - ONS, Denominator: Area resident population (persons, all ages) - ONS 2016,
Resident population 20-64 years	Period - 2016, Rate ,%, Numerator: Area resident population (persons, 20-64yrs) - ONS, Denominator: North Lincolnshire resident population (persons, all ages) - ONS 2016,
Resident population 65+ years	Period - 2016, Rate ,%, Numerator: Area resident population (persons, 65+yrs) - ONS, Denominator: North Lincolnshire resident population (persons, all ages) - ONS 2016,
All police recorded crime	Period - 2016/17, Rate ,rate per 1,000 ,Numerator: crimes recorded by police - Police (ONS Report) 2016/17, Denominator: Population living in North Lincolnshire (persons, all ages) - ONS 2016, Note - England is England and Wales data and population, National figures from ONS - Crime in England & Wales, year ending June 2017 - Bulletin tables, police recorded crime. (Table F1) 422 crimes without LSOA designation
Violent crime recorded by police	Period - 2016/17, Rate ,rate per 1,000 ,Numerator: number of 'violence against the person' crimes recorded by police - Police (ONS Report) 2016/17, Denominator: Population living in North Lincolnshire (persons, all ages) - ONS 2016, Note - England is England and Wales data and population, National figures from ONS - Crime in England & Wales, year ending June 2017 - Bulletin tables, police recorded crime. (Table F3) 90 crimes without LSOA designation
Antisocial behaviour recorded by police	Period - 2016/17, Rate ,rate per 1,000 ,Numerator: Number of Antisocial behaviour related crimes recorded by police - Police (ONS Report) 2016/17, Denominator: Population living in North Lincolnshire (persons, all ages) - ONS 2016, Note - England is England and Wales data and population, National figures from ONS - Crime in England & Wales, year ending June 2017 - Bulletin tables, police recorded crime. (Figure F9) 1 crime without LSOA designation
Children in out of work benefit households u16	Period - May 2016, Rate ,%, Numerator: Children in Out of work benefits (OOWB) households u16 - DWP, Denominator: Area resident population (persons, 0-15yrs) - ONS 2016, totals for numerator in low area data (Ward / CN) does not equal the NL total due to nearest 5 rounding that DWP applies. NL LA total is separately taken from published data.
Long term claimants of Jobseekers Allowance (12m +)	Period - Mar 2017, Rate ,rate per 1,000 ,Numerator: Long term claimants of Jobseekers Allowance (12m +) - NOMIS Mar 17, Denominator: Area resident population (persons, 16-64yrs) - ONS 2016, Data subject to rounding to nearest 5 and small number suppression in small area data. LA totals taken separately. Due to changes to the way benefits are claimed, figures may be lower than expected, and caution should be taken in assessing trends.
Over 65s in receipt of Pension Credit	Period - Aug 2017, Rate ,%, Numerator: Number of individuals receiving pension credit (65+) - NOMIS Aug 17, Denominator: Area resident population 65+ - ONS 2016, LA total taken from ward level totals. Data rounded to the nearest 5 and small number suppression on small area data
Resident school aged children of minority ethnic groups	Period - Jan 2018, Rate ,%, Numerator: Children in local schools, in R - Yr 11 resident in LA, with ethnicity not within White British groupings - DfE Jan 2018, Denominator: All resident children in local schools - DfE Jan 18, 346 pupils recorded as 'not obtained' included in denominator. England figure 2017 (latest published data) combination of Primary and Secondary figures SFR28 LA tables.
CHILDREN AND YOUNG PEOPLE'S HEALTH AND WELLBEING	
Live births (general fertility rate)	Period - 2016/17, Rate ,Fertility rate per 1000 wcb, Numerator: Live births to area resident mothers - ONS, Denominator: Area resident women of child bearing age population (female, 15-44yrs) - ONS 2016/17, England figure from published calendar year data
Low weight births <2500 grams	Period - 2016/17, Rate ,%, Numerator: Live births to area resident mothers where birth weight is <2500 grams (ONS) - ONS, Denominator: All live births to area resident mothers - ONS 2016/17, England and regional data calendar year (Published data is inclusive of where weight not recorded. Internal geographies processed in the same manner) Data does not exclude multiple births
Breastfeeding initiation	Period - 2016/17, Rate ,%, Numerator: Number of area resident mothers who initiate breastfeeding during first 48 hours after delivery (PHOF 2.02i) - NLAG May 17, Denominator: All deliveries to area resident mothers - NLAG 2016/17, Internal totals from NLAG - May show marginal difference to published data.

Breastfeeding continuation (6-8 weeks)	Period - 2016/17, Rate ,%, Numerator: Number of area resident babies who were totally or partially breastfed at 6-8 weeks (PHOF 2.02i) - RDaSH, Denominator: All live births to area resident mothers / Children turning 6-8 weeks in year - ONS / RDaSH 2016/17, North Lincs total taken from published data - ONS births cohorts used on aggregates lower than LA level due to data quality issues with cohort in low level data. The overall NL figure agrees to within 0.2%
Readiness for school at 5 years of age	Period - 2016/17, Rate ,%, Numerator: rate of children achieving A Good Level of Development at the end of reception as % all like aged pupils (PHOF1.02i) - DfE, Denominator: Resident Children attending local schools reaching age 5 by end of School Year - DfE 2016/17, North Lincs totals from published data
Children with signs of dental decay (age 5)	Period - 2014/15, Rate ,%, Numerator: Children with decay in 1 or more teeth - PHE, Denominator: total children examined - PHE 2014/15,
Children with excess weight at 5 years of age	Period - 2016/17, Rate ,%, Numerator: Resident children with excess weight at 5 years of age (PHOF 2.06i) - PHE, Denominator: Resident 4-5 year olds participating in NCMP - PHE 2016/17,
Children with excess weight at 11 years of age	Period - 2016/17, Rate ,%, Numerator: Resident children with excess weight at 11 years of age (PHOF 2.06ii) - PHE, Denominator: Resident 10-11 year olds participating in NCMP - PHE 2016/17,
GCSE attainment (4-9) in English and Maths	Period - 2016/17, Rate ,%, Numerator: Pupils achieving 4+ in both English and Maths GCSE examinations - Nexus, Denominator: Pupils entered for GCSE examinations in N Lincs schools - Nexus 2016/17, *Final data - No previous data due to changes to key stage 4 examinations between 2015/16 and 2016/17 published figure for NL - SFR01/2018 England figure is state sector schools only, and is generated from the underlying data, which does not include recent arrivals to the UK. for this reason the figures may not totally match other published data.
Live births to women under 20	Period - 2016/17, Rate ,%, Numerator: Live births to area resident mothers who are under 20 at time of delivery - ONS, Denominator: All live births to area resident mothers - ONS 2016/17, England and Regional data Calendar year
Children in Need 0-10 years	Period - End March 2018, Rate ,rate per 10,000 ,Numerator: Children in Need aged 0-10 - NLC End March 2018, Denominator: Area resident population (persons, 0-10yrs) - ONS 2016, LA Total Inclusive of cases with no lower geography, 31 cases (6.3%)
Children (0-17) with an Early Help Assessment	Period - End March 2018, Rate ,rate per 10,000 ,Numerator: Current EHA as at March 31st 2018, aged 0-17 - NLC End March 2018, Denominator: Area resident population (persons, 0-17yrs) - ONS 2016,
Admissions for avoidable injury (u15s)	Period - 2016/17, Rate ,rate per 10,000 ,Numerator: Number of emergency hospital admissions for accidental injury for area residents (0-14yrs) (PHOF 2.07i) - HES 2016/17, Denominator: Area resident population (persons, 0-14yrs) - ONS 2016,
Emergency admissions for intentional self-harm 10-24 years	Period - 2016/17, Rate ,DSR per 100,000 ,Numerator: Number of emergency hospital admissions for self harm (HES) - HES 2016/17, Denominator: Area resident population (persons, 10-24 +yrs) - ONS 2016,
ADULT HEALTH AND WELLBEING	
Smoking at delivery	Period - 2016/17, Rate ,%, Numerator: Number of area resident mothers who smoke at the time of delivery (PHOF 2.03) - NLAG, Denominator: All deliveries to area resident mothers - NLAG 2016/17, Resident totals, taken from data from NLAG - does not match published CCG data
Admissions for avoidable injury (15-24s)	Period - 2016/17, Rate ,rate per 10,000 ,Numerator: Number of emergency hospital admissions for accidental injury for area residents (15-24yrs) (PHOF 2.07ii) - HES 2016/17, Denominator: Area resident population (persons, 15-24yrs) - ONS 2016,
Persons in receipt of Employment and Support Allowance (ESA) (20-64 years)	Period - Nov 17, Rate ,%, Numerator: Persons in receipt of Employment and Support Allowance (20-64 years) (cases in payment) - Statxplora (DWP) Nov 17, Denominator: Area resident population (persons, 20-64yrs) - ONS 2016, totals for numerator in low area data (Ward / Locality) does not equal the NL total due to small number suppression. NL LA total is taken from LA level published data. Due to changes to the way benefits are claimed, figures may be lower than expected, and caution should be taken in assessing trends.
Persons in receipt of Disability Living Allowance (DLA) (16-64 years)	Period - Nov 17, Rate ,%, Numerator: Persons in receipt of Disability Living Allowance (16-64 years) (cases in payment) - Statxplora (DWP) Nov 17, Denominator: Area resident population (persons, 16-64yrs) - ONS 2016, Due to changes in how benefits are claimed, the year on year totals for DLA have dropped significantly. Due to this, no trend data is supplied as year on year analysis would be unreliable. Small area data subject to rounding and will not equal LA total

Admission episodes for alcohol specific conditions	Period - 2016/17, Rate ,DSR per 100,000 ,Numerator: Admission episodes for alcohol specific conditions - HES 2016/17, Denominator: Area resident population (persons, all ages) - ONS 2016,
Emergency admissions for intentional self-harm	Period - 2016/17, Rate ,DSR per 100,000 ,Numerator: Number of emergency hospital admissions for self harm (HES) - HES 2016/17, Denominator: Area resident population (persons, 0-90+yrs) - ONS 2016,
Emergency hospital admissions (18-64 yrs)	Period - 2016/17, Rate ,rate per 10,000 ,Numerator: Number of emergency hospital admissions for area residents (18-64 yrs) - HES 2016/17, Denominator: Area resident population (persons, 18-64yrs) - ONS 2016,
Emergency hospital admissions (65+ yrs)	Period - 2016/17, Rate ,rate per 10,000 ,Numerator: Number of emergency hospital admissions for area residents (65+ yrs) - HES 2016/17, Denominator: Area resident population (persons, 65 +yrs) - ONS 2016,
Over 65s in receipt of attendance allowance	Period - Aug 2017, Rate ,% ,Numerator: Number of individuals receiving Attendance Allowance (65+) - Statxplore (DWP) Aug 17, Denominator: Area resident population 65+ - ONS 2016, Small area data does not equal the LA total due to small area suppression and rounding. LA total taken separately.
Emergency admissions for falls 65+	Period - 2016/17, Rate ,DSR per 100,000 ,Numerator: Emergency admissions for falls 65+ (PHOF 2.24i) - HES 2016/17, Denominator: Area resident population (persons, 65-90+yrs) - ONS 2016,
Emergency admissions for hip fracture 65+	Period - 2016/17, Rate ,DSR per 100,000 ,Numerator: Emergency admissions for hip fracture 65+ (PHOF 4.14i) - HES 2016/17, Denominator: Area resident population (persons, 65-90+yrs) - ONS 2016,

LIFE EXPECTANCY AND MORTALITY

Male life expectancy at birth	Period - 2015-2017, Rate ,years ,Numerator: Area aggregate number of resident male deaths (all ages) (PHOF 0.1ii) - ONS 2016, Denominator: Area aggregate population (males, all ages) - ONS 2016 x3, No National 2015-17 published. 2014-16 used for comparison
Female life expectancy at birth	Period - 2015-2017, Rate ,years ,Numerator: Area aggregate number of resident female deaths (all ages) (PHOF 0.1ii) - ONS 2016, Denominator: Area aggregate population (females, all ages) - ONS 2016 x3, No National 2015-17 published. 2014-16 used for comparison
All mortality (all ages)	Period - 2014-2016, Rate ,DSR per 100,000, Numerator: Number of resident deaths (all ages) (PCMD) - PCMD, Denominator: Resident population (persons, all ages) (ONS) - ONS 2014-2016, Regional and England 2015 single year DSR.
Deaths from causes considered preventable	Period - 2014-2016, Rate ,DSR per 100,000, Numerator: Number of resident deaths from causes considered preventable (all ages) (PCMD) - PCMD, Denominator: Resident population (persons, all ages) (ONS) - PCMD 2014-2016, PHOF 4.03
Premature (u75yrs) deaths from cancer	Period - 2014-2016, Rate ,DSR per 100,000, Numerator: Number of resident deaths with cancer as an underlying cause (0-74yrs) (PCMD) - PCMD, Denominator: Resident population (persons, 0-74yrs) (ONS) - PCMD 2014-2016,
Premature (u75yrs) deaths from coronary heart diseases (CHD)	Period - 2014-2016, Rate ,DSR per 100,000, Numerator: Number of resident deaths with CHD as an underlying cause (0-74yrs) (PCMD) - PCMD, Denominator: Resident population (persons, 0-74yrs) (ONS) - PCMD 2014-2016,
Premature (u75yrs) deaths from respiratory disease	Period - 2014-2016, Rate ,DSR per 100,000, Numerator: Number of resident deaths with respiratory disease as an underlying cause (0-74yrs) (PCMD) - PCMD, Denominator: Resident population (persons, 0-74yrs) (ONS) - PCMD 2014-2016,
Percentage of deaths in usual place of residence (65+ years)	Period - 2016, Rate ,% , Numerator: Percentage of persons 65+ who died either at home, in a care home or religious establishment - PCMD, Denominator: All resident deaths, excluding from external causes, 65+ - PCMD 2016,